Contents

Volume 11 Number 1 January 1996

i **Editorial Comment**

Liver and Biliary

1 Dose-dependent effects of a nitric oxide biosynthesis inhibitor on hyperdynamic circulation in two models of portal hypertension in conscious rats *C Pilette, P Kirstetter, P Sogni, S Cailmail, R Moreau and D Lebrec*

7 Plasma cytokine levels and monocyte activation in patients with obstructive jaundice *MCA Puntis and WG Jiang*

14 A comparison of Doppler flowmetry with conventional assessment of acute changes in hepatic blood flow *PR Gibson, RN Gibson, JD Donlan, PA Jones, JC Colman and FJ Dudley*

21 Biliary strictures after liver transplantation: Clinical picture, correlates and outcomes *RB Feller, RC Waugh, WS Selby, PM Dolan, AGR Sheil and GW McCaughan*

26 Characterization of an animal model of hepatic metastasis *D Kuruppu, C Christophi, JF Bertram and PE O'Brien*

33 Influence of clinicopathological variables on CYP protein expression in human liver *J George, K Byth and GC Farrell*

40 Echo-Doppler measurements of portal vein and superior mesenteric artery blood flow in humans: Inter-and intra-observer short-term reproducibility *T Iwao, A Toyonaga, H Shigemori, K Oho, M Sumino, M Sato and K Tanikawa*

Alimentary Tract and Pancreas

47 Changes in the localization of colorectal cancer: Implications for clinical practice? *RJLF Loffeld, ABMM Putten and A Balk*

51 Treatment of gastric fundal varices by balloon-occluded retrograde transvenous obliteration *H Kanagawa, S Mima, H Kouyama, K Gotoh, T Uchida and K Okuda*

59 Prevalence of gastric ulcer in cirrhotic patients and its relationship to portal hypertension *L-S Chen, H-C Lin, S-J Hwang, F-Y Lee, M-C Hou and S-D Lee*

65 The effect of minimum luminal nutrition on bacterial translocation and atrophy of the jejunum during parenteral nutrition *RD McCauley, KA Heel, KJ Christiansen and JC Hall*

71 Patterns of methane production in a Burmese (Myanmar) population *TD Bolin, JR Genge, VM Duncombe, Soe-Aung and Myo-Khin*

77 Clinicopathological study of colorectal mucinous carcinoma in Taiwan: A multivariate analysis *C-S Wu, S-Y Tung, P-C Chen and Y-C Kuo*

82 Some factors associated with mortality in perforated peptic ulcer: A case-control study *JH McIntosh, K Berman, FM Holliday, K Byth, R Chapman and DW Piper*

88 Sulindac and indomethacin inhibit formation of aberrant crypt foci in the colons of dimethyl hydrazine treated rats *D Charalambous, C Farmer and PE O'Brien*

Editorial

93 Risk factors, *Helicobacter pylori* and a role for laparoscopic treatment of perforated peptic ulcer? *FJ Branicki*

Case Reports

97 Pancreatic calculi superimposed upon slow growing pancreatic cancer *A Noda, K Takeuchi, E Ibuki, H Murayama, T Kobayashi and T Nonogaki*

102 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 2 February 1996

Alimentary Tract and Pancreas

103 Bowel preparation for colonoscopy: A randomized prospective trial comparing sodium phosphate and polyethylene glycol in a predominantly elderly population *A Thomson, P Naidoo and B Crotty*

108 Gastric metaplasia of regenerating duodenal mucosa and deformity of duodenal bulb: A correlative study *S Pan, G-S Lien, C-H Liao and S-H Chen*

113 A comparative study of the influence of differing barley brans on DMH-induced intestinal tumours in male Sprague-Dawley rats *GH McIntosh, RK le Leu, PJ Royle and GP Young*

120 Duodenal mucosal histology and histochemistry in active, treated and healed duodenal ulcer: Correlation with duodenal prostaglandin E_2 production *S Pugh, AP Jayaraj and KD Bardhan*

125 Vagal hyperactivity in stress induced gastric ulceration in rats *CH Cho, BS Qiu and IC Bruce*

129 Effects of transforming growth factors on the wound repair of cultured rabbit gastric mucosal cells *O Kobayashi, S Watanabe, M Hirose and N Sato*

Liver and Biliary

137 Herbal medicine 'Sho-saiko-to' induces tumour necrosis factor-α and granulocyte colony-stimulating factor *in vitro* in peripheral blood mononuclear cells of patients with hepatocellular carcinoma *M Yamashiki, A Nishimura, M Nomoto, H Suzuki and Y Kosaka*

143 Severe clinical rebound upon withdrawal of corticosteroid before interferon therapy: Incidence and risk factors *I-S Sheen, Y-F Liaw, S-M Lin and C-M Chu*

148 Endoscopic management of postoperative bile leak *VA Saraswat, G Choudhuri, BC Sharma, DK Agarwal, R Gupta, SS Baijal, SS Sikora, R Saxena and VK Kapoor*

152 Role of endotoxaemia in hyperdynamic circulation in rats with extrahepatic or intrahepatic portal hypertension *F-Y Lee, S-S Wang, MC-M Yang, Y-T Tsai, S-L Wu, R-H Lu, C-Y Chan and S-D Lee*

159 Long-term administration of natural interferon-α in patients with chronic hepatitis C: Relationship to serum RNA concentration, HCV-RNA genotypes, histological changes and hepatitis C virus *T Kumada, S Nakano, I Takeda, K Sugiyama, T Osada, S Kiriyama, H Toyoda, T Sasa, M Shibata, T Morishima, I Nakano, Y Fukuda, Y Kosaka, Y Tameda and M Nakashima*

166 Relationship between hepatocellular carcinoma and subtypes of hepatitis C virus: A nationwide analysis *A Takada, M Tsutsumi, S-C Zhang, T Okanoue, T Matsushima, S Fujiyama and M Komatsu*

170 Endemicity and clinical picture of liver disease due to obstruction of the hepatic portion of the inferior vena cava in Nepal *SM Shrestha, K Okuda, T Uchida, KG Maharjan, S Shrestha, BL Joshi, S Larsson and Y Vaidya*

Editorial

180 Acute pancreatitis associated with hypercalcaemia in adult T-cell leukaemia-lymphoma *M Senba and MI Senba*

Review Article

183 Does Crohn's disease need differentiation from tuberculosis? *V Jayanthi, RJ Robinson, S Malathi, B Rani, R Balambal, S Chari, K Taghuram, N Madanagopalan and JF Mayberry*

187 Chronic liver disease: Do alcohol and hepatitis C virus interact? *WGE Cooksley*

Case Reports

193 Acute pancreatitis induced by hypercalcaemia associated with adult T-cell leukaemia: A case report *Y Ono, T Kimura, I Nakano, M Furukawa, T Ito, S Sakamoto, K Konomi and H Nawata*

196 Hepatic angiomyelolipoma and tuberous sclerosis *W Yeo, ASY Leong, SC Ward, PK Hui and PJ Johnson*

199 **Book Review**

200 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 3 March 1996

Liver and Biliary

201 Distribution of the different subtypes of hepatitis C virus in Japan and the effects of interferon: A nationwide survey *A Takada, M Tsutsumi, T Okanoue, T Matsushima, M Komatsu and S Fujiyama*

208 Sequential changes in serum levels of individual bile acids in patients with chronic cholestatic liver disease *SA Azer, SA Coverdale, K Byth, GC Farrell and NH Stacey*

216 Vasopressin plus oxygen *vs* vasopressin alone in cirrhotic patients with portal-hypertensive gastropathy: Effects on gastric mucosal haemodynamics and oxygenation *T Iwao, A Toyonaga, H Shigemori, K Oho, M Sumino, M Sato and K Tanikawa*

223 Monoclonal antibodies to rabbit hepatocyte myosin that cross-react with human liver myosin *T Ueno, S Watanabe, M Hirose, R Nozawa, S Yasuura, H Egawa, N Sato and EI Kominami*

230 Role of pentobarbitone anaesthesia and sympathetic tone in the haemodynamic effects of isosorbide dinitrate in rats with cirrhosis *P Kirstetter, C Pilette, R Moreau, S Cailmail, V Safka, T Soupison and D Lebrec*

236 Hepatic HCV-RNA as a predictor of outcome after interferon therapy in patients with chronic hepatitis C *M Kondo, K Tanaka, M Ikeda, S Arata, S Saito, T Sakaguchi, M Morimoto, T Fujii, K Mitsui, H Okazaki, M Hoshino and H Sekihara*

241 Analysis of *HLA* alleles in Japanese patients with cirrhosis due to chronic hepatitis C *Y Higashi, N Kamikawaji, H Suko and M Ando*

Alimentary Tract and Pancreas

247 Sonographically-guided extracorporeal shockwave lithotripsy for pancreatic stones in patients with chronic pancreatitis *F Schreiber, GCH Gurakuqi, H Pristautz, M Trauner and W Schnedl*

252 Estimation of usefulness of *N*-butyl-2-cyanoacrylate-lipiodol mixture in transcatheter arterial embolization for urgent control of life-threatening massive bleeding from gastric or duodenal ulcer *H Toyoda, S Nakano, T Kumada, I Takeda, K Sugiyama, T Osada and S Kiriyama*

259 Adaptation of the gastric epithelium to injury is maintained *in vitro* and is associated with increased TGFα expression *K Doljanin, MV Skeljo, ND Yeomans and AS Giraud*

264 Correlation between transmucosal potential difference and morphological damage during aspirin injury of gastric mucosa in rats *GA Cook, SL Elliott, MV Skeljo, AS Giraud and ND Yeomans*

270 Clinical and histological features of gastric antral vascular ectasia: Successful treatment with endoscopic laser therapy *IOL Ng, KC Lai and M Ng*

275 Mental retardation and colorectal disease: Colonoscopic mass screening to determine whether the risk of adenomatous polyposis syndrome is increased in the mentally retarded *Y Uno*

279 Role of endothelin-1 in repeated electrical stimulation-induced microcirculatory disturbance and mucosal damage in rat stomach *D Fukumura, I Kurose, S Miura, H Serizawa, E Sekizuka, H Nagata, H Ishii and M Tsuchiya*

286 Polymerase chain reaction diagnosis of *Helicobacter pylori* in gastroduodenal diseases: Comparison with culture and histopathological examinations *S-Y Lin, Y-S Jeng, C-K Wang, F-T Ko, K-Y Lin, C-S Wang, J-D Liu, P-H Chen and J-G Chang*

290 Metronidazole resistance: A predictor of failure of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication by triple therapy *PD Midolo, JR Lambert and J Turnidge*

Review Article

293 The transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic stent-shunt: A review of the literature and our own experiences *M Rössle, K Haag and HE Blum*

Case Reports

299 Pedunculated extraluminal leiomyoma of the sigmoid colon *SS David and JJ Samuel*

301 Portal-systemic shunting in a patient with normal portal vein pressures and histological evidence of idiopathic portal hypertension *T Sugimura, Y Tsuji, H Ibayashi, H Sakai and H Nawata*

305 Control of colonic variceal haemorrhage with a somatostatin analogue *BJ Chakravarty and JW Riley*

Volume 11 Number 4 April 1996

Alimentary Tract and Pancreas

307 Inhibition of colon cancer precursors in the rat by sulindac sulphone is not dependent on inhibition of prostaglandin synthesis *D Charalambous and PE O'Brien*

311 Measurement of faecal α_1-antitrypsin: Methodologies and clinical application *SR Choudhary, PR Gibson, MC Deacon and GP Young*

319 DNA flow-cytometric analysis in colorectal cancer: A comparison of metastasizing and non-metastasizing tumours *J-L Yang, PJ Crowe, KT Ow, JM Ham, RL Crouch and PJ Russell*

325 Regeneration of nerve fibres across a colonic anastomosis in the guinea-pig *SJH Brookes, TCF Lam, DZ Lubowski, M Costa and DW King*

335 Effects of leminoprazole, omeprazole and sucralfate on indomethacin-induced delayed healing of kissing gastric ulcers in rats *Y Tsukimi, C Nozue and S Okabe*

Liver and Biliary

341 Cold activation of complement in sera from patients with persistent hepatitis C virus infection on interferon therapy *T Aikawa, I Kimura, M Kojima, C Ueno, K Miyamoto, T Tango and N Tanaka*

347 Increased urinary endothelin excretion in patients with liver cirrhosis *M Kitano, J Uemasu and H Kawasaki*

353 Response to interferon in chronic hepatitis C due to mixed genotype infection *N Horiike, T Masumoto, K Michitaka, K Kurose, SMF Akbar and M Onji*

358 Microheterogeneity of serum transferrin in the diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma *Y Suzuki, Y Aoyagi, S Mori, T Suda, A Naitoh, O Isokawa, M Yanagi, H Igarashi and H Asakura*

366 Improvement of peripheral blood lymphocyte subsets in primary biliary cirrhosis after ursodeoxycholic acid therapy *T Ikeda, C Sato, O Noguchi, F Kobayashi, S Tozuka, S Sakamoto and F Marumo*

373 UDP glucuronosyltransferase in the cirrhotic rat liver *HS Debinski, PI MacKenzie, CS Lee, ML Mashford, JA Danks, TR Tephly, M Green and PV Desmond*

380 Gastric mucosal energy metabolism and intracellular mucin content changes in patients with liver cirrhosis *S Kawano, H Tanimura, S Tsuji, Y Takei, K Nagano, T Kashiwagi, H Fusamoto and T Kamada*

385 Increase of sulfated ursodeoxycholic acid in the serum and urine of patients with chronic liver disease after ursodeoxycholic acid therapy *K Nakamura, M Yoneda, A Kimura, K Tamori, S Yokohama, Y Sato, T Kato, T Hasegawa, H Saito, M Aoshima, M Fujita and I Makino*

391 Effect of verapamil on renal haemodynamics in a portal hypertensive rat model *C-S Lay, MC-M Yang, S-L Wu, Y-T Tsai, K-L Wu and S Chien*

Review Article

396 Current concepts of hepatic uptake, intracellular transport and biliary secretion of bile acids: Physiological basis and pathophysiological changes in cholestatic liver dysfunction *SA Azer and NH Stacey*

Case Reports

408 Classical Kaposi's: A rare cause of gastrointestinal haemorrhage *SM Chapman, SJ Bell, S Chen and W Cosolo*

411 Idiopathic adulthood ductopaenia *I Nakano, Y Fukuda, Y Koyama, F Urano, M Yamada, Y Katano, A Marui, K Imada, T Hayakawa, M Ito, Y Yamashita, M Imoto and Y Nakanuma*

416 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 5 May 1996

Clinical Hepatology

Complications of cirrhosis

417 Metabolic bone disease of liver cirrhosis: Is it parallel to the clinical severity of cirrhosis? *C-C Chen, S-S Wang, F-S Jeng and S-D Lee*

422 Hyperglucagonaemia in cirrhotic patients and its relationship to the severity of cirrhosis and haemodynamic values *H-C Lin, MC-M Yang, M-C Hou, F-Y Lee, Y-T Huang, L-F Lin, S-M Li, S-J Hwang, S-S Wang, Y-T Tsai and S-D Lee*

Cholestatic disorders

429 Primary sclerosing cholangitis: An experience from India *R Kochhar, MK Goenka, K Das, B Nagi, DK Bhasin, YK Chawla, K Vaiphei, K Singh and JB Dilawari*

434 CASE REPORT: Paucity of interlobular bile ducts in Chinese children *H-H Chiu, M-H Chang, C-L Chen, H-Y Hsu and Y-H Ni*

439 CASE REPORT: A patient with primary biliary cirrhosis and autoimmune haemolytic anaemia *EM Yoshida, SH Nantel, DA Owen, PF Galbraith, BI Dalal, HS Ballon, SYL Kwan, JP Wade and SR Erb*

Experimental Hepatology

Focus on fibrosis

443 Serum markers for fibrosis and plasma transforming growth factor-8_1 in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma in comparison with patients with liver cirrhosis *Y Murawaki, Y Ikuta, Y Nishimura, M Koda and H Kawasaki*

451 Differential effects between tauroursodeoxycholic and taurochenodeoxycholic acids in hepatic fibrosis: An assessment by primary cultured Ito and Kupffer cells from the rat liver *K Sugata, S Kamimura and H Shijo*

459 Clinical significance of serum hyaluronan in patients with chronic viral liver disease *Y Murawaki, Y Ikuta, M Koda, Y Nishimura and H Kawasaki*

Advances in liver regeneration

466 **REVIEW:** Regulation of liver regeneration by pro-inflammatory cytokines *AM Diehl and R Rai*

471 Treatment with a novel lipid A analogue, FS-112, and partial hepatectomy causes submassive liver necrosis and impaired liver regeneration in mice *T Maeda, H Ohnishi, T Hayashi, Y Ishiki, H Morikawi and Y Muto*

Pathophysiology of Oesophageal Disorders

478 Distribution of peptide-containing nerve fibres in achalasia of the oesophagus *DA Wattchow and M Costa*

486 Detection of duodenal fluid in the oesophagus with a sodium ion selective electrode *DI Watson, A Smythe, YF Mangnall and AG Johnson*

Pancreatic Disorders

491 Risk factors for pancreatic cancer in Orientals *C-T Lee, F-Y Chang and S-D Lee*

496 Serum procarboxypeptidase B, amylase and lipase in chronic renal failure *C-C Chen, S-S Wang, T-W Chen, T-S Jap, S-J Chen, F-S Jeng and S-D Lee*

Luminal Devices

500 The Cathlocator: A novel non-radiological method for the localization of enteral tubes *AJK Williams, R Fraser, DP Chorley and J Dent*

506 An assembled electrogastrographic device to examine the meal effect on gastric slow wave *F-Y Chang, C-T Lee, S-D Lee, H-C Jang, D-S Tsai and S-E Fu*

Third Oceanic Symposium on Paediatric Liver Transplantation

S1 Paediatric liver transplantation: A 10 year experience in Taiwan *C-L Chen, Y-S Chen, Y-C Chiang, Y-F Cheng, T-L Huang, and H-L Eng*

S4 Chronic liver disease in children on long-term parenteral nutrition *S Misra, ME Ament, JH Vargas, C Skoff, L Reyen and F Herzog*

S7 Pre- and postoperative nutritional care in liver transplantation in children *RW Shepherd*

Volume 11 Number 6 June 1996

Disorders of the Stomach and Duodenum

511 Relationship between age and clinical characteristics of patients with gastric cancer *S-S Lo, C-W Wu, M-C Hsieh, H-S Kuo, W-Y Lui and F-K P'eng*

515 Chronic upper abdominal pain due to duodenal ulcer and other structural and functional causes: Its localization and nocturnal occurrence *JY Kang, KY Ho, KG Yeoh and R Guan*

520 Do non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs cause duodenal ulcer? Evaluation of basal acid output and ulcer complications *MJ Collen, JD Abdulian and YK Chen*

Enteric Infections and Infestations

524 A distinctive aphthous ileitis tentatively linked to *Ancylostoma caninum* *J Croese, S Fairley, A Loukas, J Hack and P Stronach*

532 CASE REPORT: Gastrointestinal tuberculosis simulating Crohn's disease *SP Kaushik, ML Bassett, BPC Lin and EL Bokey*

Clinical Hepatology

Liver tumours

535 Detection of hepatocellular carcinoma after interferon therapy for chronic hepatitis C: Clinical study of 26 cases *N Sugiura, Y Sakai, M Ebara, H Fukuda, M Yoshikawa, H Saisho, M Ohto and F Kondo*

540 Hepatocyte volume as an indicator of hepatic functional reserve in cirrhotic patients with liver tumours *Y Matsui, W Tu, H Kitade, A Nakagawa, T Kamiya, A-H Kwon, S Uetsuji and Y Kamiyama*

546 CASE REPORT: Multiple cancers: Hepatocellular carcinoma and adenocarcinomas of the common bile duct and the gall-bladder in a woman with primary biliary cirrhosis *J Imada, H Hoshino, D Nishimura, K Morita, N Yoshida, N Katada, H Sano, K Kato and N Mori*

551 CASE REPORT: Fibrolamellar hepatocellular carcinoma in a Japanese woman: A case report and review of Japanese cases *H Hoshino, N Katada, D Nishimura, J Imada, K Morita, N Yoshida, H Sano, K Okamoto and K Kato*

556 CASE REPORT: Hepatic adenoma with bone marrow metaplasia in a patient with glycogen storage disease type 1a *S Moriura, M Kuroda, A Kimura, Y Iwatsuka, S Ikeda, T Sakai and A Usui*

Hepatitis B

560 Prognostic factor analysis for fulminant and subfulminant hepatic failure in an area endemic for hepatitis B *T-I Huo, J-C Wu, W-Y Sheng, C-Y Chan, S-J Hwang, T-Z Chen and S-D Lee*

566 Point mutation in a precore region of hepatitis B virus: Sequential changes from 'wild' to 'mutant' *T Ehata, O Yokosuka, F Imazeki and M Omata*

Experimental Hepatology

Bile secretion

575 REVIEW: New insights into the mechanisms of hepatic transport and bile secretion *S Erlinger*

580 Pravastatin transport across the hepatocyte canalicular membrane requires both ATP and a transmembrane pH gradient *Y Adachi, Y Okuyama, H Miya, H Matsusita, M Kitano, T Kamisado and T Yamamoto*

Hepatic blood flow

586 Longitudinal study of intrahepatic portal flow: A novel approach using Doppler technique *Z-Y Lin, W-Y Chang, L-Y Wang, J-H Wang, S-C Chen, W-L Chuang, M-Y Hsieh and J-F Tsai*

594 Halothane-induced liver injury in guinea-pigs: Importance of cytochrome P450 enzyme activity and hepatic blood flow *GC Farrell, L Frost, M Tapner, J Field, M Weltman and J Mahoney*

602 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 7 July 1996

Clinical Hepatology

Primary biliary cirrhosis

605 REVIEW: Treatment of primary cirrhosis *J Heathcote*

610 Autoantibodies to M2 mitochondrial autoantigens in normal human sera by immunofluorescence and novel assays *K Omagari, MJ Rowley, S Whittingham, JA Jois, SL Byron and IR Mackay*

Encephalopathy

617 CASE REPORT: Liver function abnormalities in a severe case of hyperreactio luteinalis *H Senturk, S Erdinç, M Tasyurekli, A Mert, M Arvas and C Sen*

621 CASE REPORT: Recurrent hyperammonaemic encephalopathy due to citrullinaemia in a 52 year old man *WC Chow, HS Ng, IK Tan and TY Thum*

626 CASE REPORT: Portal-systemic encephalopathy due to a congenital extrahepatic portosystemic shunt *M Kiriyama, S Takashima, H Sahara, Y Kurosaka, M Matsushita, T Akiyama, F Tomita, H Saito, T Kosaka, I Kita, Y Kojima and S Takegawa*

Portal haemodynamics

630 Complications of percutaneous transhepatic catheterization of the portal venous system in patients with portal hypertension *M Ohta, M Hashizume, H Kawanaka, K Akazawa, K Ueno, M Tomikawa, F Kishihara, K Tanoue and K Sugimachi*

635 Plasma interleukin-8 levels in patients with post-hepatitic cirrhosis: Relationship to severity of liver disease, portal hypertension and hyperdynamic circulation *C-P Li, F-Y Lee, Y-T Tsai, H-C Lin, R-H Lu, M-C Hou, T-F Wang, L-S Chen, S-S Wang and S-D Lee*

Hepatitis C

641 Phylogenetic tree-based epidemiological analysis of hepatitis C virus transmission in a region of Japan with a high prevalence of infection *T Hara, Y Setoguchi, S Kajihara, K Yamamoto, T Sakai, T Inoue, K Ohba and M Mizokami*

646 Serum hyaluronic acid reflects the effect of interferon treatment on hepatic fibrosis in patients with chronic hepatitis C *M Yamada, Y Fukuda, Y Koyama, I Nakano, F Urano, Y Katano and T Hayakawa*

Experimental Hepatology

Liver injury

652 Premedication with cyclosporine and perindopril modifies the ischaemia-reperfusion injury during liver resection in rats *KJ Hardy, S Tancheroen and A Shulkes*

658 Potentiation of carbon tetrachloride-induced liver damage by dibutylyl-3',5'-cyclic AMP in unstarved rats *K Irita, H Okabe, M Yamakawa, J-I Yoshitake and S Takahashi*

Helicobacter pylori

662 **Review:** Diagnosis of *Helicobacter pylori* infection *T Azuma, T Kato, M Hirai, S Ito and Y Kohli*

670 Long-term follow-up of gastric histology after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication *GM Forbes, JR Warren, ME Glaser, DJE Cullen, BJ Marshall and BJ Collins*

674 High acid secretion may protect the gastric mucosa from injury caused by ammonia produced by *Helicobacter pylori* in duodenal ulcer patients *T Shibata, I Imoto, Y Taguchi, S Takaji, N Ikemura, K Nakao, M Koshiyama and T Shima*

Colonic mucosa

681 Microvascular disturbances in the colonic mucosa in antibiotic-associated haemorrhagic colitis: Involvement of platelet aggregation *Y Yonei, Y Yoshizaki, N Tsukada, Y Inagaki, K Miyamoto, O Suzuki, Y Kiryu, T Hibi, M Oda and H Ishii*

686 Epithelial cell proliferation during colonic chemical carcinogenesis in the rat *H Okada, M Mizuno, N Ikeda, J Tomoda and T Tsuji*

692 Case report: Hippocratic digital and Crohn's disease *K Makiyama, K Ishida, W Zea-Iriarte, M Itsuno, M Yamakawa and N Mori*

Volume 11 Number 8 August 1996

Hepatitis C

697 Lymphocyte proliferative responses ro recombinant hepatitis C virus antigens in patients with chronic hepatitis C *H Mori, K Yabu, K Yoshizawa, E Tanaka and K Kiyosawa*

705 Real-time monitoring of HCV–RNA by single tube assay kit and potential importance for predicting virological sustained response in patients with chronic hepatitis C *Y Shiratori, N Kato, S Tamatsukuri, H Yoshida, T Kawabe, R Nakata, K Okano and M Omata*

712 Relationship between the intrahepatic expression of interferon-α/β receptor mRNA and the histological progress of hepatitis C virus-associated chronic liver diseases *N Ishimura, R Fukuda and S Fukumoto*

718 Efficacy and side effects of intermittent recombinant interferon-α2a in chronic aggressive hepatitis C: With or without initial daily administration *H Itoh, H Nakata, Y Yokoya, S Nakashima, T Yamanishi, T Hara, J Kawai, H Miyamoto, K Higashi and S Nishioka*

724 Case report: Primary splenic non-Hodgkin's B cell lymphoma in a patient with chronic hepatitis C. *T Fukutomi, M Fukushima, Y Tanabe, K Hiroshige, H Itasaka, T Matsumata, N Kasai, K Yoshida, J Suzumiya, M Kikuchi, Y Yufu, H Sakai, J Nishimura and H Nawata*

Complications of Cirrhosis

728 Frequency and factors influencing portal hypertensive gastropathy and duodenopathy in cirrhotic portal hypertension *R Gupta, VA Saraswat, M Kumar, SR Naik and R Pandey*

734 Case report: Delayed resolution of severe pulmonary hypertension after isolated liver transplantation in a patient with cirrhosis *MT Levy, P Torzillo, M Bookallil, AGR Sheil and GW McCaughan*

Lipoproteins

738 Comparison of haptoglobin and apolipoprotein A-I on biliary lipid particles involved in cholesterol crystallization *G Yamashita, R Secknus, A Chernosky, KA Krivacic and RT Holzbach*

746 Reduction of intestinal apo A-IV mRNA levels in the cirrhotic rat *M Seishima, T Usui, S Naganawa, M Nishimura, H Moriwaki, Y Muto and A Noma*

Tumours of Liver and Pancreas

752 Proliferative activity in intrahepatic metastasis of hepatocellular carcinoma *T Maeda, E Adachi, K Kajiyama, K Takenaka, K Sugimachi and M Tsuneyoshi*

758 A clinicopathological study on combined hepatocellular and cholangiocarcinoma *J Taguchi, O Nakashima, M Tanaka, T Hisaka, T Takazawa and M Kojiro*

765 Case report: Gastrointestinal bleeding from a hepatocellular carcinoma invading the transverse colon *M Hashimoto, G Watanabe, M Matsuda, T Yamamoto, K Tsutsumi and M Tsurumaru*

768 Case report: Mucin-producing cystic neoplasm of the pancreas with onset in childhood *S Koyanagi, T Miyahara, Y Migita, M Goto, T Ito, H Yamaguchi, I Nakano, S Takano, Y Hara, T Fukuyama, K Konomi, J Haratake and H Nawata*

771 Case report: Intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma with rhabdoid transformation *M Honda, M Enjoji, H Sakai, I Yamamoto, M Tsuneyoshi and H Nawata*

Oesophageal Disorders

775 Abnormal gastro-oesophageal reflux in Chinese with atypical chest pain *GKK Lau, WM Hui, CP Lau, WHC Hu, KC Lai and SK Lam*

Endoscopic Procedures and Complications

780 Effects of endoscopic variceal sclerotherapy on azygos vein blood flow and systemic haemodynamics *M Yokoyama, H Shijo, K Ota, K Kubara, H Kokawa, T Kim, N Akiyoshi, H Tokomitsu and M Okumura*

786 CASE REPORT: Lymphangioma of the oesophagus endoscopically resected *T Suwa, S Ozawa, N Ando, H Shinozaki, K Tsujitsuka, H Miki, H Makuuchi and M Kitajima*

789 CASE REPORT: Pneumomediastinum and pneumothorax complicating colonoscopy *WCE Tam, I Pollard and RD Johnson*

793 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 9 September 1996

Physiology

797 Lubrication of visceral moverment and gastric motility by peritoneal surfactant *BA Hills*

804 Cyclic AMP-dependent anion secretion in human small and large intestine *IM Brzuszczak, J Zhao, C Bell, D Stiel, I Fielding, J Percy, R Smith and EV O'Loughlin*

811 Reversal of altered intestinal mucosal immunity in rats fed elemental diet by supplementation of oleic acid *H Serizawa, S Miura, H Imaeda, S Tanaka, H Kimura, Y Tsuzuki, H Jing-Yang, K Toda, Y Hamada, M Tshuchiya and H Ishii*

Helicobacter pylori

819 Cytotoxin and urease activities of *Helicobacter pylori* isolates from Japanese patients with atrophic gastritis or duodenal ulcer *H Murakita, M Hirai, S Ito, T Azuma, T Kato, Y Kohli and M Kuriyama*

825 Risk factors of peptic ulcer disease: Different impact of *Helicobacter pylori* in Dutch and Japanese populations? *RJ Schlemper, SDJ Van der Werf, JP Vandenbroucke, I Biemond and CBHW Lamers*

Therapeutic endoscopy

832 Endoscopic laser therapy for watermelon stomach *MJ Bourke, RL Hope, P Boyd, PE Gillespie, M Ward, AE Cowen and SJ Williams*

835 Complications and outcome of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy in different patient groups *MA Chowdhury and R Batey*

Biliary masses

840 Differential diagnosis of gall-bladder masses using colour Doppler ultrasonography *Y Hirooka, Y Naitoh, H Goto, T Furukawa, A Ito and T Hayakawa*

847 CASE REPORT: Giant choledochal cyst *AJA Holland and PA Childs*

Pathogenesis of ascites

850 Reduced liver function is the trigger for renal sodium retention following portal vein ligation in the rat *S Murakami, T Ohno, JF Bernardo, CA Pfeifer, T Li, Y Zhang, RK Dubey, RA Branch and R Sabra*

857 Renal and haemodynamic responses to a novel kappa opioid receptor agonist, niravoline (RU 51,599), in rats with cirrhosis *R Moreau, S Cailmail, G Hamon and D Lebrec*

Bile and bile acids

864 Method for quantitative assessment of transformation of non-micellar cholesterol carriers in model bile systems *Y Yamashita, S Tazuma and G Kajiyama*

870 Bile acids produce a generalized reduction of the catalytic activity of cytochromes P450 and other hepatic microsomal enzymes *in vitro*: Relevance to drug metabolism in experimental cholestasis *J Chen and GC Farrell*

Special article: Career paths in medical research

878 A tribute to June Halliday *LW Powell*

879 Career paths for medical research: The proceedings of a Festschrift for Professor June Halliday (Part 1) *GC Farrell and LW Powell*

880 The basic scientist in a clinical department *MJ Eadie*

882 A commentary on: Career paths for basic scientists in medical research *GA Ramm*

885 Women in medical research: Headaches and hurdles *P Hart*

887 Myths and realities in clinical research *M Ward*

891 Career paths for clinical scientists *GC Farrell*

895 Notices

Volume 11 Number 10 October 1996

Omeprazole and Complicated Gastro-oesophageal Reflux Disease

897 EDITORIAL: Towards an increased efficacy of acid inhibition in the treatment of erosive oesophagitis *R Lambert*

900 Omeprazole in the treatment of patients with complicated gastro-oesophageal reflux disease *D Jasperson, H Schwacha, W Schorr, M Brennenstuhl, CH Hammar*

Gastrointestinal Haemorrhage

903 Gastrointestinal bleeding in children *SK Yachha, A Khanduri, BC Sharma, M Kumar*

908 CASE REPORT: Gastrointestinal haemorrhage from jejunal diverticulosis, probably induced by low dose aspirin *SP Kaushik, JM D'Rozario, G Chong, ML Bassett*

Peptic Ulcer: Pathogenesis Healing and Anti-ulcer Drugs

911 Hepatic and cerebrospinal fluid accumulation of aluminium and bismuth in volunteers taking short-course anti-ulcer therapy *E Gane, MM Sutton, J Pybus, I Hamilton*

916 A method of evaluating drug efficacy by statistical analysis of healing speed of peptic ulcer *K Kimura, K Ido, T Suzuki, Y Taniguchi, Y Yoshida, S Kawano and S Tsuji*

922 Effect of lipoxygenase inhibitors and leukotriene antagonists on acute and chronic gastric haemorrhagic mucosal lesions in ulcer models in the rat *E Gyömber, P Vattay, S Szabo and KD Rainsford*

928 Study of the repairing process of gastric ulcer using multivariate analysis of bFGF-positive cells, haemodynamics, PAS-positive mucus amount and glandular index in the gastric mucosa *T Terasaki, K Shimada, H Wakabayashi, M Tanaka and A Watanabe*

Endoscopy

938 Preventing endoscopic retrograde pancreatography related sepsis: A randomized controlled trial comparing two antibiotic regimens *BC Smith, JR Alqamish, KJR Watson, G Shaw, JH Andrew, PV Desmond*

Aetiopathogenesis of Hepatocellular Carcinoma

942 EDITORIAL: Different clinicopathological features of hepatitis B- and C-related hepatocellular carcinoma *Y Shiratori*

944 Relationship between sustained elevation of serum alanine aminotransferase and progression from cirrhosis to hepatocellular carcinoma: Comparison in patients with hepatitis B virus- and hepatitis C virus-associated cirrhosis *A Sato, Y Kato, K Nakata, K Nakao, M Daikoku, Nobuko Ishii, T Matsumoto, K Iseki, H Mazume, S Nagataki*

949 Evaluation of hepatitis B and C viral markers: Clinical significance in Asian and Caucasian patients with hepatocellular carcinoma in the United States of America *S-J Hwang, MJ Tong, PPC Lai, ES Ko, RL Co, D Chien, G Kuo*

955 CASE REPORT: Development of hepatocellular carcinoma in a patient with chronic hepatitis C infection after a complete and sustained response to interferon-α *N Hirashima, M Mizokami, E Orito, T Koide, I Itazu, K Kumada, K Sakakibara, H Kano, JYN Lau*

959 CASE REPORT: Multiple systemic lymph node metastases from a small hepatocellular carcinoma *H Toyoda, Y Fukuda, Y Koyama, D Nishimura, H Hoshino, N Katada, K Kato, T Hayakawa*

Portal Haemodynamics and Hepatic Blood Flow

963 Pathophysiological changes caused by occlusion of blood flow into the liver during hepatectomy in dogs with obstructive jaundice: Effects of intestinal congestion *K Takahashi, Y Ogura, Y Kawarada*

971 Experimental extrahepatic obstruction of portal vein: Documentation of histopathological alterations in liver and extrahepatic tissues *N Agnihotri, SR Bhusnurmath, KL Narasimhan, JB Dilwari, S Majumdar, U Kaur*

978 Increase in hepatic tissue blood flow by teprenone *T Kurihara, Y Kitamura, Y Adachi, M Obuchi, K Abe, M Akimoto, H Hashimoto, H Ishiguro, A Niimi, A Maeda, M Shigemoto, K Yamashita, I Yokoyama*

985 Haemodynamic effects of combined treatment with molsidomine and propranolol on portal hypertension in conscious and unrestrained cirrhotic rats *N Hori, T Okanoue, Y Sawa, T Mori, K Kashima*

993 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 11 November 1996

Smoking and Portal Blood Flow

995 EDITORIAL: Cigarette smoking, abdominal blood flow and abdominal diseases *L Bolondi and F Piscaglia*

997 Doppler ultrasound evaluation of acute effects of cigarette smoking on portal blood flow in man *GL Rapaccini, M Pompili, M-A Marzano, A Grattagliano, A Cedrone, A Aliotta, F Pignatoaro, E Caturelli, C Cellebrino and G Gasbarrini*

Hepatitis C

1001 Hepatitis C transmission between spouses *T Koda, M Yonaha, A Hayashi and K Ishikawa*

1006 Effects of combination therapy with interferon and ofloxacin on chronic type C hepatitis: A pilot study *M Tsutsumi, A Takada, S Takase and M Sawada*

1012 CASE REPORT: Agranulocytosis induced by interferon-α therapy for chronic hepatitis C *Y Higashi, K Sakai, S Tada, S Miyase, T Nakamura, T Kamio and O Haraguchi*

Primary Biliary Cirrhosis

1016 Aminoterminal propeptide of type III procollagen and hyaluronan in patients with primary biliary cirrhosis: Markers of fibrosis in primary biliary cirrhosis *T Remmel, H Remmel and V Salupere*

1021 CASE REPORT: Acanthosis nigricans in association with primary biliary cirrhosis: Resolution after liver transplantation *TH Pham, S Kaushik, BPC Lin and DB Jones*

Iron Metabolism and Liver Disease: Special Article

1024 Iron metabolism and liver disease: The proceedings of a Festschrift for Professor June Halliday (Part 2) *LW Powell and GC Farrell*

1025 Contributions of the Brisbane Liver Group to knowledge of iron metabolism *TH Bothwell*

1027 Cellular iron processing *EH Morgan*

1030 Control of iron absorption *GJ Anderson*

1033 Serum ferritin: Does it differ from tissue ferritin? *MC Linder, KJ Schaffer, M Hazegh-Azam, CYJ Zhou, TN Tran and GM Nagel*

1037 Iron in an Australian population: Too little or too much? *BA Leggett*

1039 Alcohol and iron: One glass of red or more? *LM Fletcher*

1041 Current status in identifying the haemochromatosis gene *EC Jazwinska*

1043 Determinants of disease expression in Australian haemochromatosis patients *DHG Crawford*

Molecular Hepatology

1046 **Review:** Molecular pathogenesis of hepatic acute porphyrias *B Grandchamp, H Puy, J Lamoril, JC Deybach and Y Nordmann*

1053 Construction of retroviral vectors to induce strong hepatoma cell-specific expression of cytokine genes *G Cao, S Kuriyama, P Du, T Sakamoto, W Yang, K Masui and Z Qi*

Medical History

1062 Morgagni: His book, vision and views on hepatic coma *TSN Chen and PSY Chen*

Hepatic Transport Processes

1065 ATP modulates sulfobromophthalein uptake in rat liver plasma membrane vesicles *AM Torres*

1072 Effect of the microtubular inhibitor vinblastine on ferritin clearance and release in the rat *GA Ramm, LW Powell and JW Halliday*

Gastric Cancer: Clinical and Laboratory Studies

1079 Studies on the hypomethylation of *c-myc, c-Ha-ras* oncogenes and histopathological changes in human gastric carcinoma *J-Y Fang, S-S Zhu, S-D Xiao, S-J Jiang, Y Shi, X-Y Chen, X-M Zhou and L-F Qian*

1083 Clinicopathological significance of intestinal and diffuse types of gastric carcinoma in Taiwan Chinese *C-W Wu, S-H Tsay, M-C Hsieh, S-S Lo, W-Y Lui and F-K P'eng*

Gastric Ulcer Healing: Experimental Aspects

1089 Keratinocyte growth factor is an endogenous stimulant of rabbit gastric epithelial cell proliferation and migration in primary culture *M Takahashi, S Ota, S Nishimura, K Ogura, S Maeda, N Toda, E Hamada, A Terano and M Omata*

1097 *Helicobacter pylori* infection delays the healing of acetic acid-induced gastric ulcer in Japanese monkeys *R Kodama, T Fujioka, R Shuto, T Kubota and M Nasu*

1103 **Notices**

Volume 11 Number 12 December 1996

Oesophageal Varices

1105 Editorial: Sclerotherapy resistant oesophageal varices: What are their clinical significance in prophylactic sclerotherapy? *M Hashizume and K Sugimachi*

1110 Distinctive portal venographic pattern in patients with sclerotherapy resistant oesophageal varices *A Toyonaga, T Iwao, M Sumino, K Takagi, K Oho, H Shigemori and K Tanikawa*

1115 Circadian occurrence of variceal bleeding in patients with liver cirrhosis *S Siringo, L Bolondi, S Soccorsa, RC Hermida, L Gramantieri, S Gaiani, F Piscaglia, C Carbone, B Misitano and R Corinaldesi*

Advances in Hepatology

1121 New approaches to the Budd-Chiari syndrome *AEA Mahmoud and E Elias*

1124 Iron overload and liver fibrosis *MJP Arthur*

Hepatic Proteins in Regenerating Liver

1130 UDP-Glucuronosyltransferase in the regenerating rat liver *A-M Pellizzer, SA Smid, SI Strasser, CS Lee, ML Mashford and PV Desmond*

1137 Synthesis of secretory protein in regenerating liver of rat after partial hepatectomy *M Iwai, M Kashiwadani, Y Harada, K Tada, Y Ishii, Y Kitagawa, T Nakashima, T Okanoue, K Kashima and Y Ibata*

Liver and Bone

1143 Bone changes and mineral metabolism disorders in rats with experimental liver cirrhosis *A Nakano, T Kanda and H Abe*

Ursodeoxycholic Acid

1155 Efficacy of ursodeoxycholic acid in combination with interferon-α in treating chronic hepatitis C *K Tanaka, M Kondo, T Sakaguchi, S Saito, S Arata, M Ikeda, T Kitamura, M Morimoto and H Sekihara*

1161 Case report: Anti-proteinase 3 antibody activity in a patient with primary sclerosing cholangitis: clinical remission following ursodeoxycholic acid therapy *SS Wong and JWM Lawton*

Gastric Secretion

1164 Changes in gastic HCO_3^- secretory response to N^G-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester in rats following repeated administration *K Takeuchi, K Takehara, S Kato, Y Asada and T Yasuhiro*

1171 Twice daily nizatidine or ranitidine is superior to once daily dosing in elevating 24 h intragastric pH in patients with duodenal ulcer disease *A Thompson, V Mahachai, RJ Bailey, P Kirdeikis, L Zuk, B Marriage, I Simpson and F Jamali*

Sedation for Endoscopy

1177 Pharmocokinetics of midazolam in Vietnamese subjects *KR Balson, DJ Morgan, BH Richmond, ME McAlindon, SL Elliott and ND Yeomans*

1181 **Notices**

1183 **Referees**

1186 **Author Index**

1190 **Subject Index**